WEATHER

FAIR TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW

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First to Last-the Truth: News - Editorials - Advertisements

PRICE FIVE CENTS

40,000 RESERVE OFFICERS NEEDED. **WOOD ESTIMATES**

Depends on Students to Train Force That Could Repel Invaders.

ADDS YEAR IN ARMY TO COLLEGE COURSE U. S. SOLDIERS IN RIOT

Helplessness of Volunteers Worries General - Plattsburg Rookies Get New Honors.

to-day with newspapermen at the mil- away. perintending the instruction of more tem of raising a volunteer army and suggested a method which he believes will go a considerable distance toward preparing this country against the sucressful invasion of an armed enemy ur defenders from three sources,

gular service, volunteers, militia, mailitary training and are now in civic J. men who have qualified ed by the War Department as himself in the Mineola jail.

instructions were endowed to be changed. under what is known as the Morrill

generally be the grade of oth a certain number of e ought to have a corps than 40,000 such reserve actives with the militia and army from year to year and eroughly up in details.

Plan for Army Service. "From these various sources not less la" student at Columbia. ed a good education) for t as provisional second lieu-a period of one year in the ies of the regular estab Sahment. These men so appointed would furnish officers of volunteers for the higher grades that is, principally captains and some field officers. They of represent a very highly trained, developed class of reserve officers. It these sources are available and be made use of at practically cost. Their value to the coun-

this remark which in any way the prompts him, but am of the system we have foldepending upon volunteers is upon us or imminent.

The Secretary of War, it is said, was passing in his car along Ocean Foule-

"Then, again, there is another aspect of the case. As I look upon it, no one Continued on page 3, column 3

talk.

talk.

First the air was full of beer bottles.

The air was full of dust kicked up by the correspondence.

"One of the most interesting feat-

WILSON TO VISIT CAMP. HIS DUTIES PERMITTING

Washington, Aug. 14.-Major Genral Leonard Wood's invitation to President Wilson to visit the Plattsburg, N. Y., camp reached the White House to-day. If public business permits the President probably will accept. He will stop at the camp on one of his visits to Cornish, N. H.

It is practically certain that the President will speak on national

American Reported Killed by Mexican at Nogales.

General Leonard A. Wood, who is su- the officers got control of the men. One American was reported to have ents, but "in some instances at the been slain in Nogales, Mexico, just laws of the United States, as well." men in the routine duties of an army across the border from here, by in-

SECRECY TO SHIELD MORGAN'S CITY TRIPS

Yacht and Closed Auto Will Take Him to Office.

Glen Cove, Long Island, Aug 14 .-P. Morgan will return to his desk Manhattan Monday, having fully recovered from the wounds inflicted cial examination and have early last month by Holt, who killed

Extraordinary precautions are to be taken to safeguard Mr. Morgan. His than Herr von Bethmann-Hollweg, Third, men who have graduated assailant appeared to be well acfrom the agricultural and mechanical quainted with the financier's habits, olleges at practically all of which displaying familiarity with his daily military instruction is given under an route from the time he left Fast Is- government in this country. land, his country home. All this is

at a time when the carry him each day from Fast Is-

ng late hour last night no arrests had been of the German programme was a most

Beer Containers.

Highlands, N. J., Aug. 14. According to reports from the front, Secretary Garrison, who has a summer place near here, was obliged to execute a rapid se of war. There is plenty of ma-and all that is needed is an ized, well thought out method of th reference to the statement we with beer bottles. In consequence of not depend upon a system this engagement Highlands is now upon volunteers. There is nothunder martial law. A provost guard patrols the streets, and every soldier

r is upon us or imminent vard when the ambuscade was splant, as volunteers had been raised, and, equipped and frained in peace they would be comparple of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and, party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottles, quite empty, and party to the deal, declaring that his pile of bottl war is upon us or imminent.
these volunteers had been raised. watching over them, sever, soldiers, the old system of volunteer watching over them, sever, soldiers, hose, ladders, officers, perete. Unfortunately, the volunteer watching over them, sever, soldiers, quite full. The condition of the men moved the Secretary to halt his car om as we apply it is compar-to any organized, prearranged upon temperance. The condition of the upon temperance. The condition of the

BERLIN ACCUSED OF STIRRING UP DISCORD IN U.S.

Story of Elaborate Plots Published by "New York World."

HIGH OFFICIALS NAMED IN WORK

Charges Include Fomenting Strikes and Subsidizing Newspapers.

"The New York World" publishes tosays have been carried on in this counagents, aimed not alone at the belliger-The article says in part:

"The facts set forth are based upon correspondence exchanged by tepresentatives of the German government, ts agents and sympathetic allies in this country, which has come into possession of 'The World.'

"This correspondence reveals unmis takably that the leading officials of the German government have had a hand in the promotion of ventures directed not alone at its belligerent enemies with whom it is at war, but, in some instances, at the laws of the United

German Chancellor in Secret. "The most surprising fact in this

Chancellor of the German Empire, has actually participated from Berlin in some of the secret undertakings of his "The facts set forth in the corre-

selected to perform the duties assigned "Count Johann von Bernstorff, the

German Ambassador at Washington; Captain Franz von Papen, the military attaché of the embassy;

Retired Merchant Found Dead when Wife Returns from what resourcing military intrarted each of their junier and zerolor years, with the exception of one or two of their interval to the their interval to their interval to their interval to their interval to the their inte

to the United States government, the facts in possession of The World' clearly show that the German government is the financial backer of 'Fatherland,' the pretences of which to be lyoal to the American people are offset by the vicious attacks printed in its columns upon President Wilson because of his unswerving efforts to maintain impartial neutral relations with all of the governments at war, the publication receiving a monthly bonus from Financial Agent Albert.

"Another feature of the publicity programme of the German government is the caputed claim of M. B. Clausse one of its agents, that he secured from Courtland Smith, president of the American Press Association, a thirty-da, option, expiring July 15 last, the forman formal the continued on page 6, column 3

the American Press Association, a thirty-da, option, expiring July 15 last, under the terms of which the German government was secretly to control that institutio, upon the payment of \$900,000 in c sh and the retention of Mr. Smith as its estensible head at a salary of \$15,000 a year. Mr. Smith flatly denies giving any such option or being a

"The fac. that the German govern ment paid the expenses of Edward Lyell Fox, a magazine writer of estab-lis ed reputation, for his good articles while in Germany last fall, and that the German Chancellor himself recom-

Plea to Mexico Made Public; More Troops Go to Brownsville AT BALKAN BORDERS

FULL TEXT OF APPEAL TO MEXICAN LEADERS.

The Mexican people are informed that the following communication has been sent to many prominent persons in Mexico who possess authority or military power within the republic: Washington, August 11.

The undersigned, the Secretary of State of the United States, the Ambassadors Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Brazil, Chili and Argentina, and the Envoy Extraordinary and Ministers Plenipotentiary of Bolivia, Uruguay and Guatemala, accredited to the government of the United States of America, acting severally and independently, unanimously send to you the following communication:

Inspired by the most sincere spirit of American fraternity, and convinced that they rightly interpret the earnest wish of the entire continent, they have met informally at the suggestion of the Secretary of State of the United States to consider the Mexican situation so as to ascertain whether their friendly and disinterested help could be successfully employed to re-establish peace and constitutional order in our sister re-

In the heat of the frightful struggle which for so long has steeped in blood the Mexican soil, doubtless all may well have lost sight of the dissolving effects of the strife upon the most vital conditions of the national existence, not only upon the life and liberty of the inhabitants, but on the prestige and security of the country. We cannot doubt, however-no one can doubt-that in the presence of a sympathetic appeal from their brothers of America, recalling to them these disastrous effects, asking them to save their motherland from an abyss-no one can doubt, we repeat, that the patriotism of the men who lead

or aid in any way the bloody strife will not remain unmoved. No one can doubt that each and every one of them, measuring in his own conscience his share in the responsibilities of past misfortune and looking forward to his share in the glory of the pacification and reconstruction of the country, will respond, nobly and resolutely, to this friendly appeal and give their best efforts to opening the way to some saving action.

We, the undersigned, believe that if the men directing the armed movements in Mexicowhether political or military thiefs-should agree to meet, either in person or by delegates, far from the sound of cannon, and with no other inspiration save the thought of their afflicted land, there to exchange ideas and to determine the fate of the country-from such action would undoubtedly result the strong and unyielding agreement requisite to the creation of a provisional government, which should adopt the first steps necessary to the constitutional reconstruction of the country and to issue the first and most essential of them all, the immediate call to general elections.

An adequate place within the Mexican frontiers, which for the purpose might be neutralized, should serve as the seat of the conference, and in order to bring about a conference of this nature the undersigned, or any of them, will willingly, upon invitation, act as intermediaries to arrange the time, place and other details of such conference, if this action can in any way aid the Mex-

The undersigned expect a reply to this communication within a reasonable time, and consider that such a time would be ten days after the communication is delivered, subject to pro-

Washington, Aug. 14. General Carranza, it is believed here, will not be "Dr. Heinrich F. Albert, the chief able to resist the friendly and obfinancial agent of the German govern- viously altruistic appeal which was sent

a good deal lately students' military instruct. The source from which the source from which the of these camps are great non-military columnsh an almost unlim-when the men from these have received their train-have received their train-have received their train-have received their should be missioned in a proper daughter Sophie, went out to take a missioned in a proper daughter Sophie, went out to take a few of the source from which as been clearly established, show that the German propaganda had for its purpose the involving of the United States in the complications of the European war; that the plans designed to accomplish this result were carefully and deliberately projected, efficiently organized, superbly executed and adequately inanced.

At 8 o'clock last evening Mrs. Hildenbrank, with her son John H. and daughter Sophie, went out to take a few of the source of the source of the source of the source of the purpose the involving of the United States in the complications of the European war; that the plans designed to accomplish this result were carefully and deliberately projected, efficiently organized, superbly executed and adequately inanced.

The State Department to-day telestom of the Pan-American peace mesclinited the Pan-American peace mesclinit other agents, instructing them to distribute it among the political and civil in the nation, and through what effort the fatal sea where Green the fatal sea where Green Bergers and the political and civil in the nation, and through what effort the fatal sea where Green Bergers and the fatal sea where Green the fatal sea where Gr

At 8 o'clock last evening Mrs. Hildmannt, with her son John H. and
mannt, with her son John H. and
mannt with with with we representative signed the
dering understance with the matter of national texts of the
fatal sea where Green with

Carranza Will Be Unable to Glories of Italy's Past Reborn in Blood of War

Nation but Following Inexorable Law of Blood-As Rome Rose from the Red Furrow, So Italy, Through War's Supreme Sacrifice, Will Again Rise to Greatness.

meet any of his opponents, and the offer of his attorn y here to arrange a peace parley in Washington was promptly repudiated by the first chief.

Villa's Aid Expected.

General Villa has announced that he will lend his support to any government not headed by "Cientificos" which will promise to establish constitutional order. Zapata, it is thought, will follows be so of the little fire of the small revolution—Itally had not yet shown the world what she was in reality. I even dare to say that she was. I even dare to add if the will lend his support to any government not headed by "Cientificos" which will promise to establish constitutional order. Zapata, it is thought, will follows be so of the little fire of the small revolution—Itally had not yet shown the world what she was in reality. I even world what she was. I even dare to say that she was. I even dare to add in the twenty-five years of solitary meditation and uninterrupted vigilance gives me the right—I even dare to say that she was. I even dare to add in the twenty-five years of solitary meditation and uninterrupted vigilance gives me the right—I even dare to say that she was. I even dare to say that she was. I even dare to add in the twenty-five years of solitary meditation and uninterrupted vigilance gives me the right—I even dare to say that she was. I even dare to say that she was in reality. I even dare to say that she was in reality. I even dare to say that she was. I even dare to say that she was which the last warning version one has recognized what these chilow the lead of Villa.

The last warning version warning version of the last warning version of the last warning version of the last warning version warning version of the last warning version of the last warning version warning version warning version of the last warning version war

d dren, united, really were.

One day men will have the courage

is write a true history of our wars.

For redependence, so interwoven with

telligent than many men by the tria

tria.

The Italian Ambassador, telegraph"psychopathic piano," an invention of
Professor R. M. Yerkes, of Harvard.

The "piano" has been adopted at the
Psychopathic Hospital, for which Professor Yerkes is psychologist, and is
used to test applicants for employment. It has twelve keys, only one
of which sounds when pressed. The
person tested has to select from groups
of three until the right key is pressed.

The operator of the machine, with a
stop watch, notes the time taken by

tria.

The Italian Ambassador, telegraphmarch and march
It learn from an unimpugnable source that a serious attempt at peace has been addressed to
the Russian government by some one
peaking in the name of the AustroHungarian government."

From Nish, the present capital of
Serbia, the Italian representative tele
graphed April 10 to his government:

"According to confidential information, a separate peace between AustriaHungary and Russia might be
possible."

Three days later the Italian Minisof the ground that Macedonians are of The operator of the machine, with a stop watch, notes the time taken by the subject. The intelligent person ter at the Bulgarian capital telegraphed: "Rumors are in creulation graphed: "Rumors are increaled by problem more difficult of solution.

GERMAN TROOPS WAIT AS ALLIES BID FOR AID

CREDITED IN BERLIN

Loss of U-30, Off Mouth of the Ems, Admitted Possible-

Officials Are Silent.

clines to comment on the report published abroad that the German submarine U-30 had been sunk off a German port by accident, in consequence of a defect in operation, but subse- Latter Willing to Make quently had been raised. Official information is refused, also, concerning the fate of the crew. As the German navy has a special ship for raising sunken craft and other facilities for coping with such emergencies, the re-port may quite possibly be true.

A dispatch from Amsterdam on July 5 said the U-30 had been sunk off the mouth of the Ems and raised thirty-six hours later, one member of the crew losing his life.

KAISER WILLING TO END STRIFE, HE TELLS POPE

Reply to Peace Letter States Allies Must Make First Move.

Paris, Aug. 14.- The Kaiser, replying to the peace letter of Pope Benedict XV, declares his willingness to accept peace which Germany is at war make the through her terriory to Turkey. similar stand, a dispatch to Fournier's partly mobilized, and four new di-News Agency from Rome adds. Pope Benedict's appeal, addressed to called out.

the belligerent nations, was issued on July 28. It asked for an exchange of views in which "the rights and just aspirations" of the various peoples could be considered as far as possible,

plicants for Work, Also
Animals and Birds.

[B: Telegraph to The Tribune.]
Boston, Aug. 14.—Pigs, crows and are said to be proved more in
the negotiations between two powers the new place in progress the latian ministers in the capitals of the belligerent countries notified their government that a separate peace between Austria and Russia was in conditionally and the provided them to sign the Treaty of the place of Austria and Russia was in conditional to the provided them to sign the Treaty of the provided them to sign the pr rats are said to be proved more in- templation on the initiative of Aus-

constantly gaining ground."

REPORT U-BOAT SANK Crisis Near in Belligerents' Plea for

Berlin, Aug. 14.—The Admiralty de- SHELLS AGAIN FALL ON SERBIA

Support.

Concessions to Bulgarian Demands.

GREECE REMAINS FIRM

Rumania, Again Menaced for Refusal to Pass Munitions, Mobilizes. London, Aug. 14 .- Affairs in the

Balkans are approaching a crisis. While diplomatic negotiations are proceeding in an effort to induce states still neutral to cast their lot with one side or the other, the central powers have massed troops on the Balkan frontiers. Their plan, it is supposed, is to force a way through to relieve Turkey. The Turks are believed to be badly in need of shells. This concentration, which has

been followed by an artillery attack on Serbian positions, is equally a menace to Rumania, which again has refused to permit shells to pass first overtures. Austria has taken a The Rumanian army already is visions of reserves now have been

Bulgaria has as yet made n move, but awaits the reply of the Quadruple Entente to her demand that Serbia and Greece concede Ma-

ment in this country;

"Herr Hugo Schmidt, Western representative of the Deutsches Bank of Sensity of the German great and thus put to an end the service appears and the write of the country and the driver to his office in Wall Street.

"There is no danger whatever of any sensity guarded and the private boat hashin is unapproachable of the future of the driver in the differs in the world to touch the heart of every more of register from outside.

"There is no danger whatever of any sensity guarded and the private boat hashin is unapproachable of the future of the sensity of the Corsair, as Earl Island is heavily guarded and the private boat hashin is unapproachable of the future of the future

this later treaty destroyed the treaty of 1912 and with it Bulgaria's claim to

the subject. The intelligent person reasons out quickly which keys he has touched before.

Out of sixty applicants for work 53 per cent were found normal and 17 per cent low in mentality.

In the tests for animals little doors are used instead of keys. One door out of twelve leads to food, and the animal selects from groups of three doors as a human being does from keys. Pigs, crows and rats have found the right key. None, however, was hired.

The at the Bulgarian capital teleprophene in the Bulgarian race merely renders the graphed: "Rumors are in circulation of a possible separate Austro-Russian of a possible separate Austro-Russian de ven the statk of peace between Austria-Hungary and Russia, and even to deal with Italy."

Most important of all was a telegation conditions it would be only for reasons of political expediency and in order to assist the general cause of the applicants for work tested found the right key. None, however, was hired.

The Rumors are in circulation of a possible separate Austro-Russian de ven the Bulgarian race merely renders the problem more difficult of solution. Serbia never acknowledged this claim and cannot enter upon any discussion and even to take the Bulgarian race merely renders the Bulgarian race merely renders the Bulgarian race merely renders the solution.

nothing. She clams the maximum of

Nogales, Ariz., Aug. 14. Scores of American soldiers participated in a riot in Nogales to-night as the result. it is said, of a rumor that Mexicans Plattsburg, N. Y., Aug. 14.—In a talk had threatened to take their guns day an article exposing plots which it

Ten Mexicans were attacked before try by high German officials and their

He Will Come to Town on His

His steam yacht, the Corsair, will

from Fort Hancock and bombarded has always been one of the our military history. I am ssing the individual or the

Resist Friendly Tone of Note, Is Belief-Bigger Force at Border Requested

by Funston.

To-day

Gilbert K. Chesterten, Mrs. Thomas A. Edison, General Louis Botha, Augustus Thomas, Louis Brandeis, Samuel Hopkins Adams, Grantland Rice, Herbert, Heywood Broun, F. P. A. Can you remember ever seeing a list of names like that in a daily paper? Which interests you most?

you will find in The Sunday Tribune articles by or about

The Sunday Tribune First to Last-the Truth: News-Editorials-Advertisements